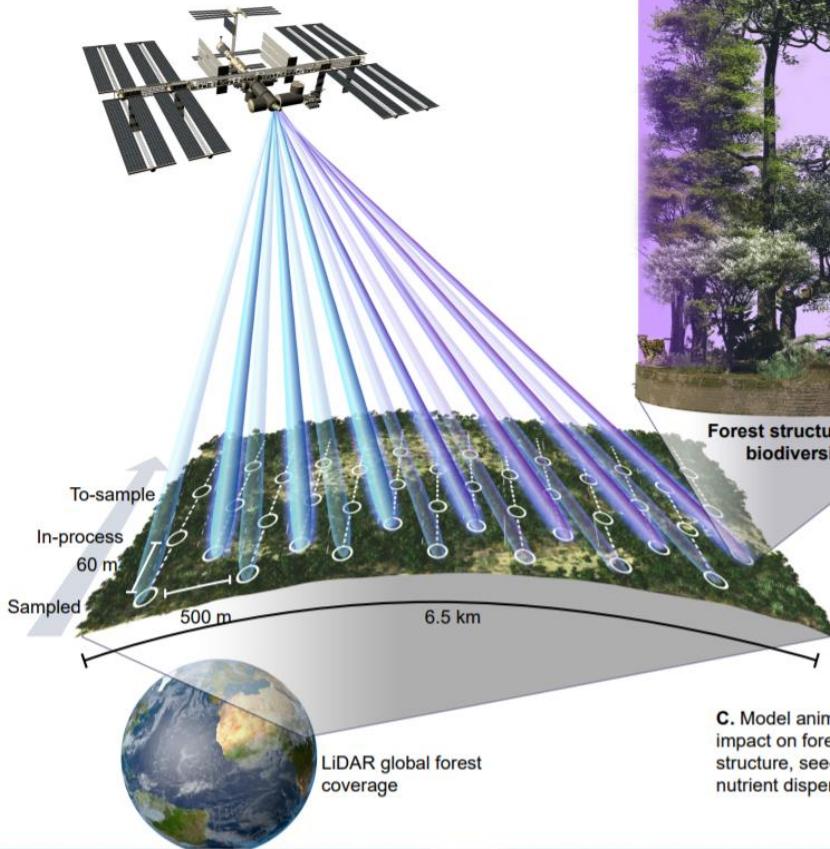


# Putting animals into Earth System Science

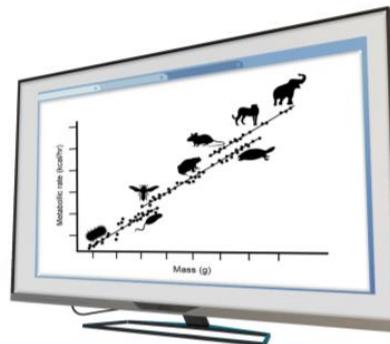
A. Determine global landscape vegetation structure with LiDAR.



B.

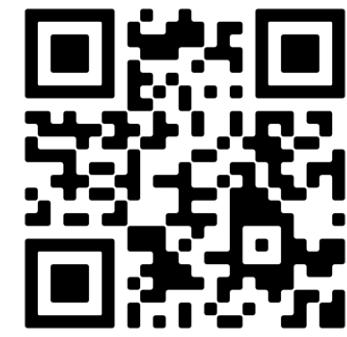


C. Model animals impact on forest structure, seed and nutrient dispersal.

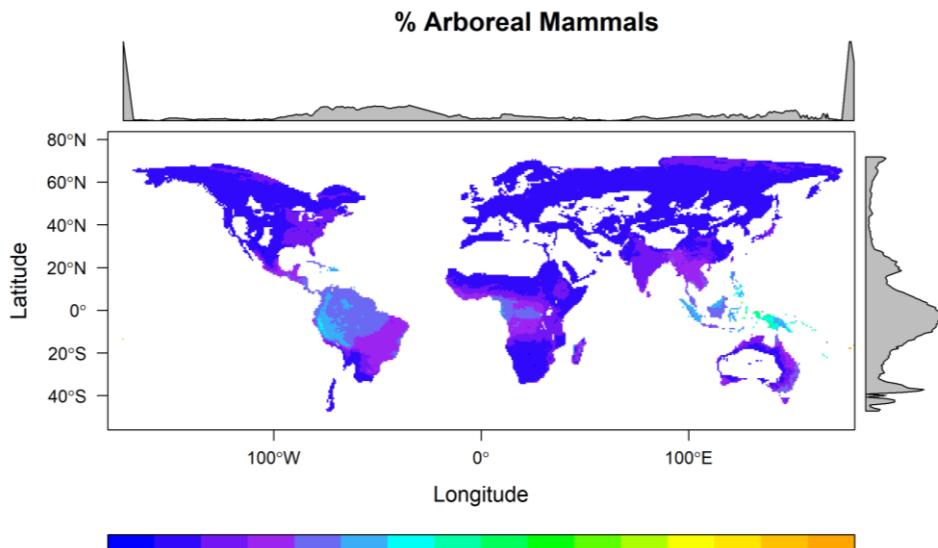


Chris Doughty<sup>1</sup>, Camille Gaillard<sup>1</sup>, Jenna Keany<sup>1</sup>, Andrew Abraham<sup>1</sup>, Susana Baena<sup>4</sup>, Scott Goetz<sup>1</sup>, Patrick Jantz<sup>1</sup>, Patrick Burns<sup>1</sup>, Toby Jackson<sup>2</sup>, Luca Santini<sup>3</sup>, Mike Harfoot<sup>4</sup>,

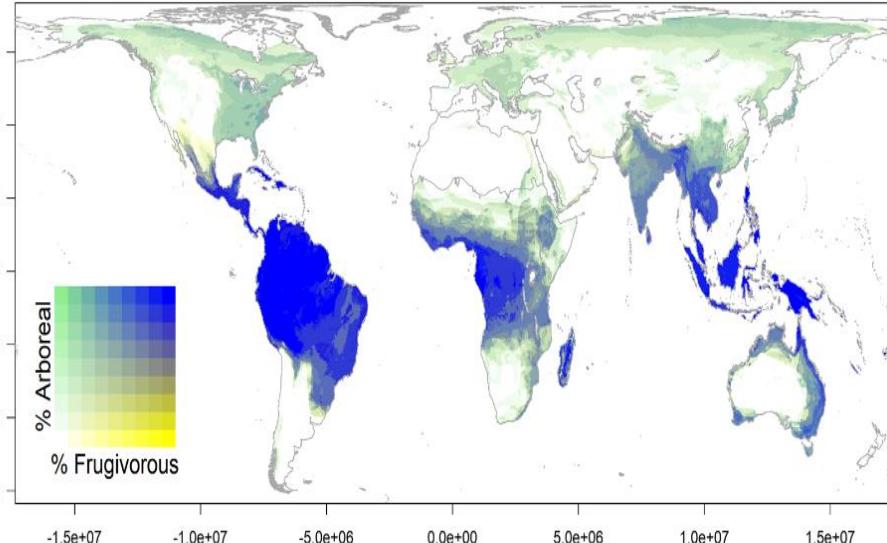
*Northern Arizona University<sup>1</sup>, Cambridge<sup>2</sup>, Sapienza University<sup>3</sup>, UNEP-WCMC<sup>4</sup>*



# Traits driving arboreality?



Arboreal – Frugivorous-Nectivorous Mammal Distributions



Jantz et al SI ERE

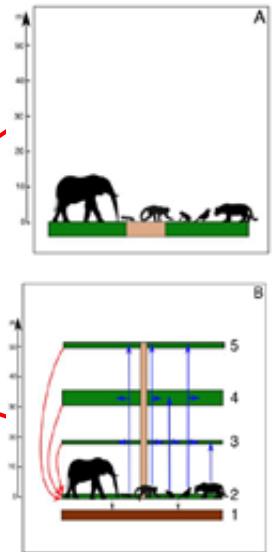
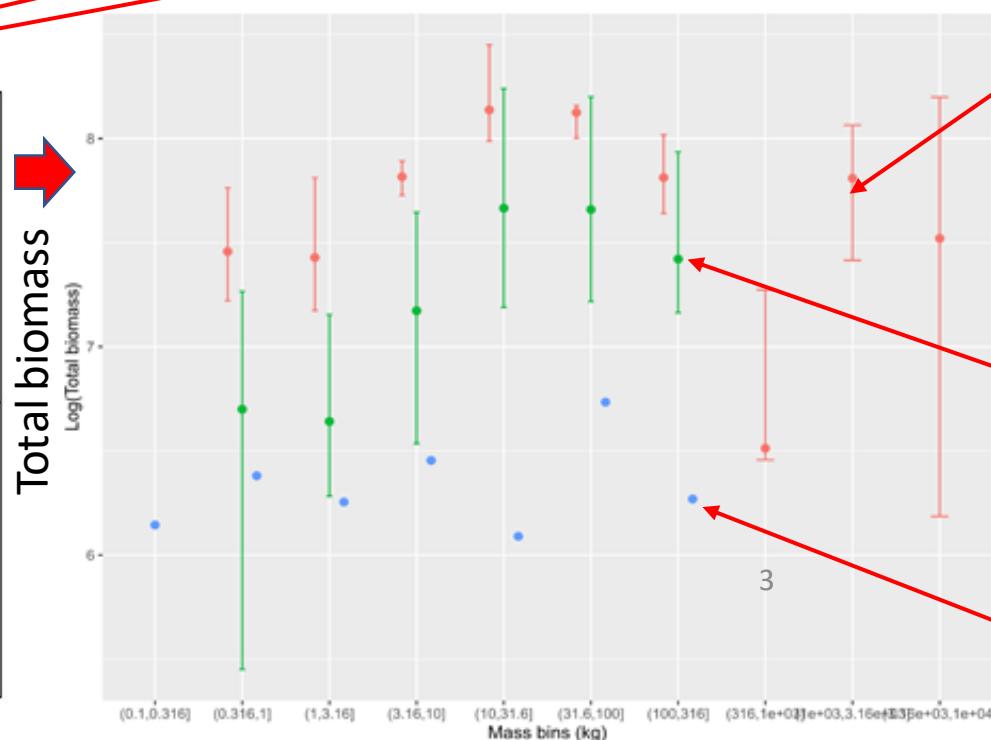
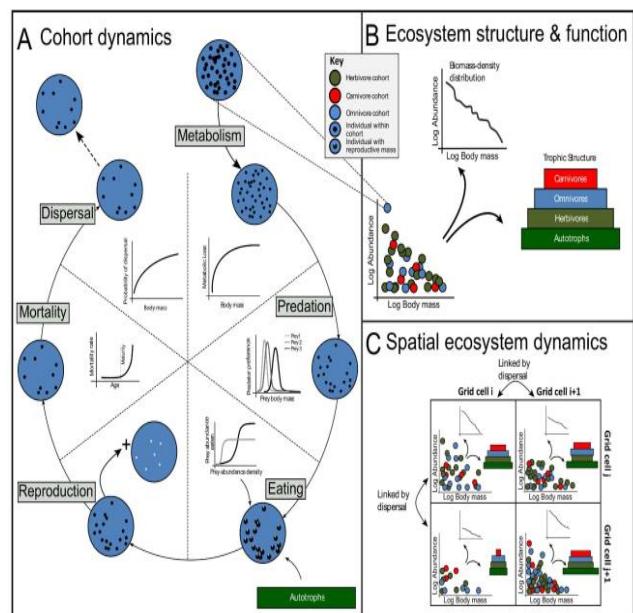
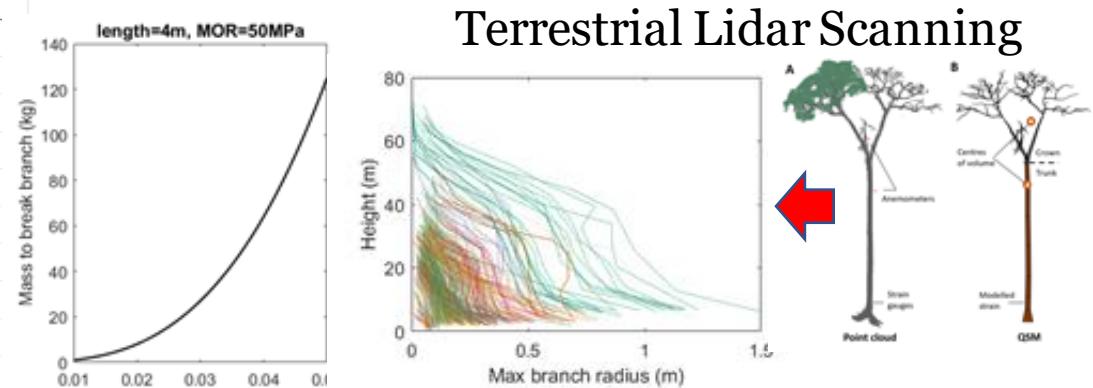
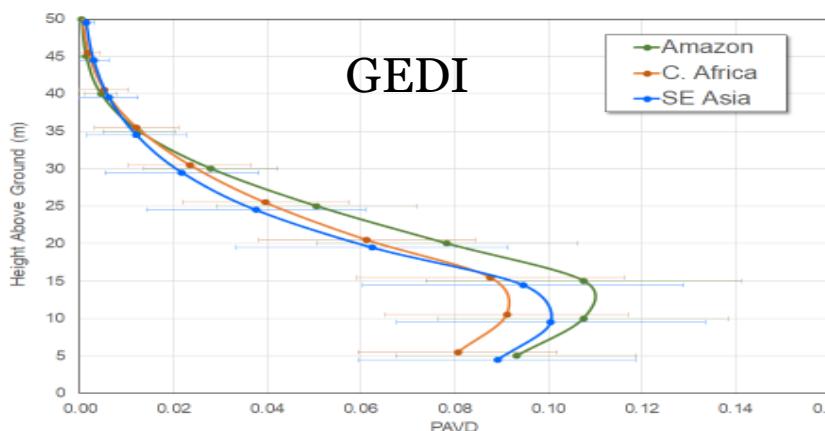
- % nectar and fruit in diet are most important functional traits positively associated with arboreal mammals.

- Less important, but positive is predation pressure.

- ~1% decrease in arboreality per kg increase in body mass.



# Arboreality + Vegetation Structure/GEDI in Madingley.



Tetradensity  
Santini et al  
2018

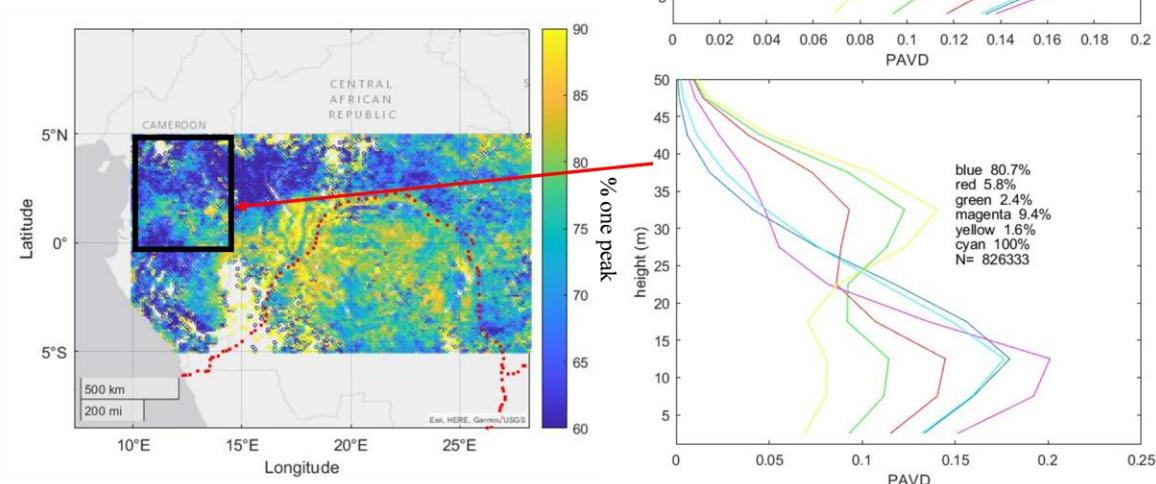
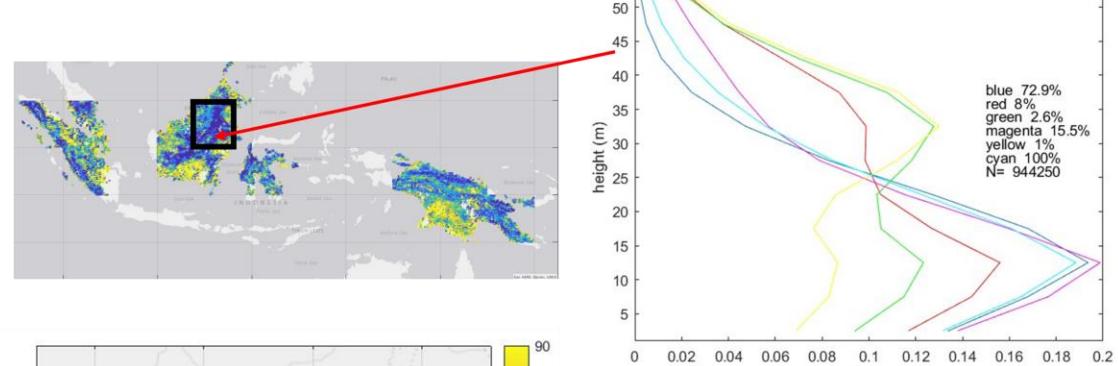
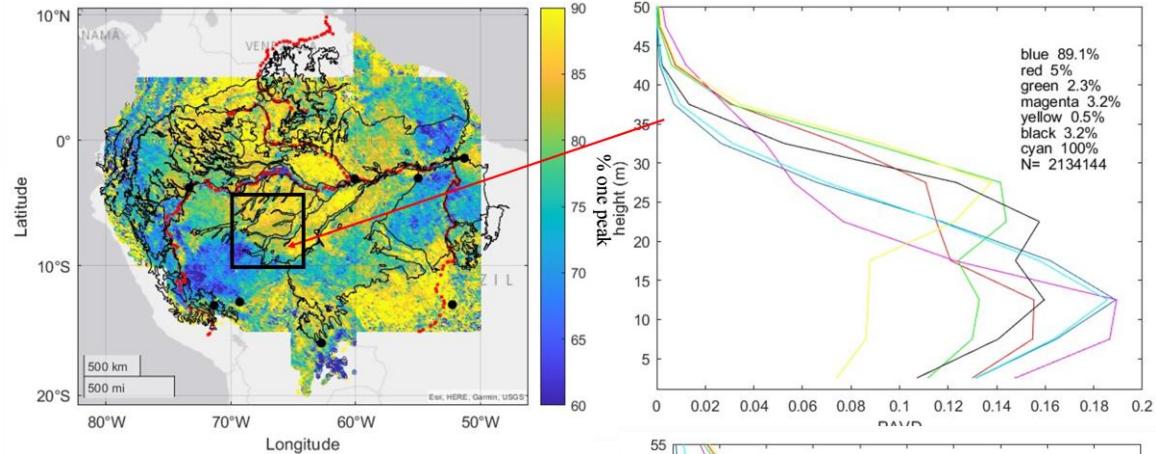
# How does forest structure impact animal abundance?



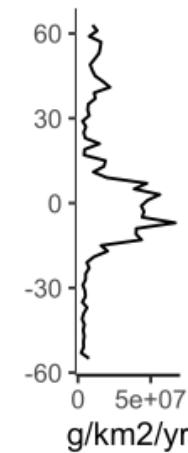
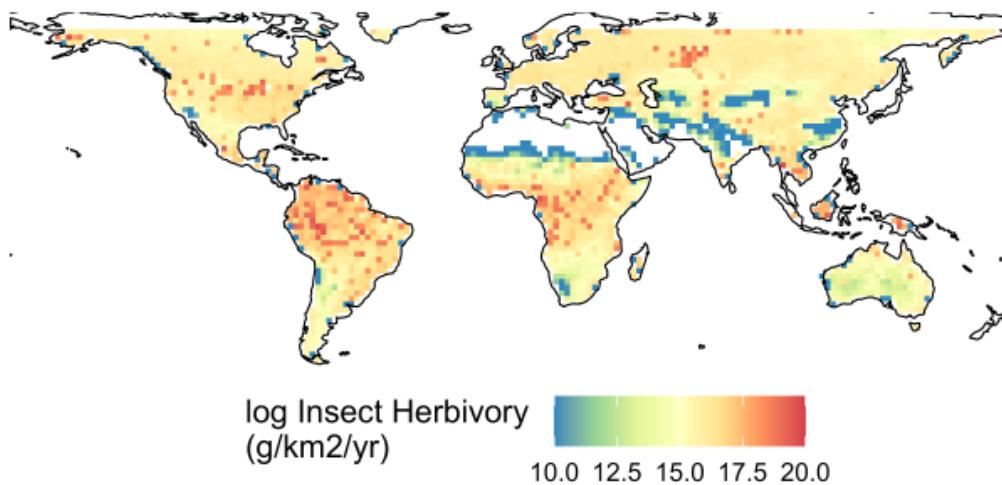
Run Madingley for different forest structure types.

Run for different logging scenarios

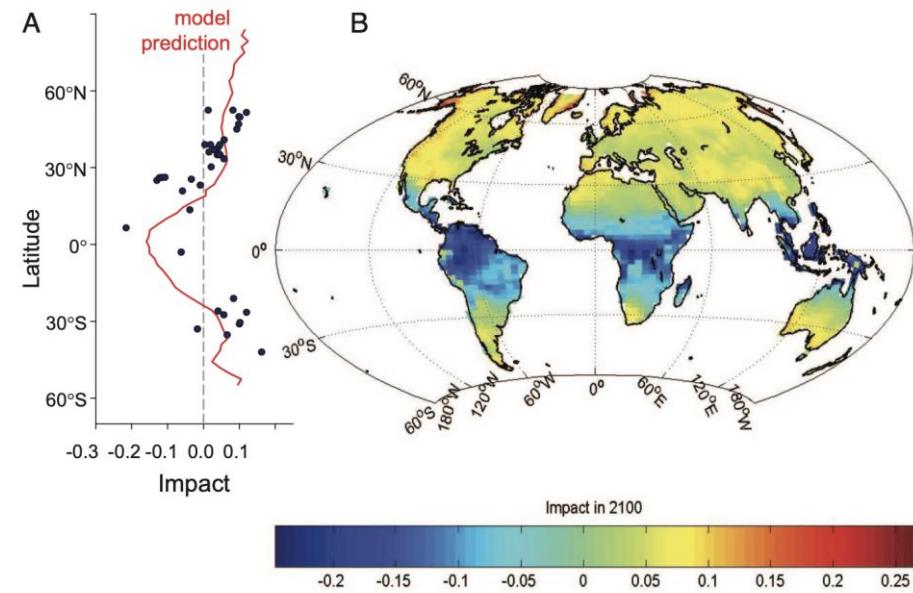
Run for how forest elephants impact forest structure



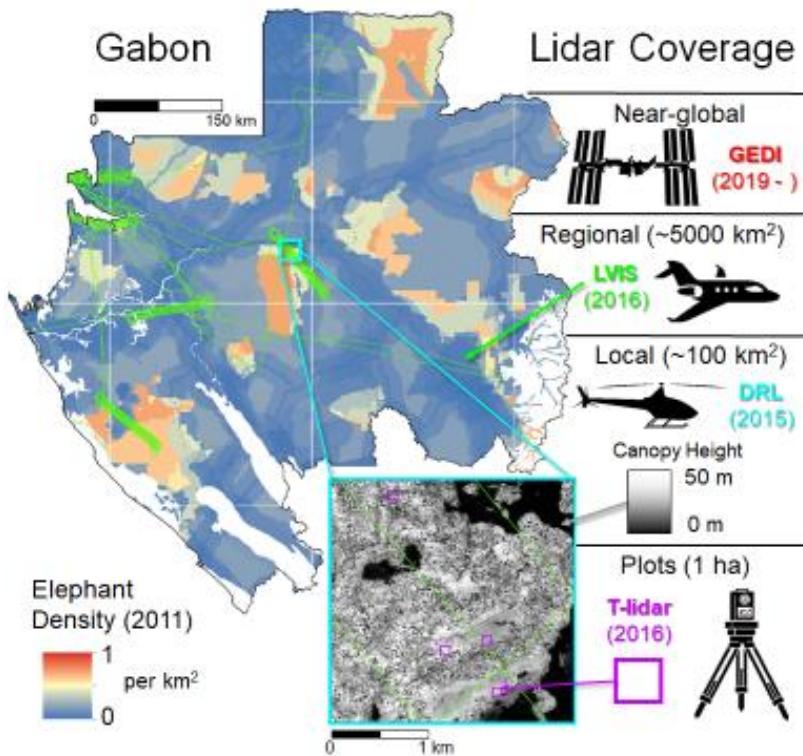
# Trophic cascade of changes to insect abundance?



- Validate Madingley insect abundance predictions
- Modify insect abundance based on Deutsch et al. (2008)
- Assess ecosystem impacts on:
  - Total animal biomass
  - Functional diversity
  - Trophic skew

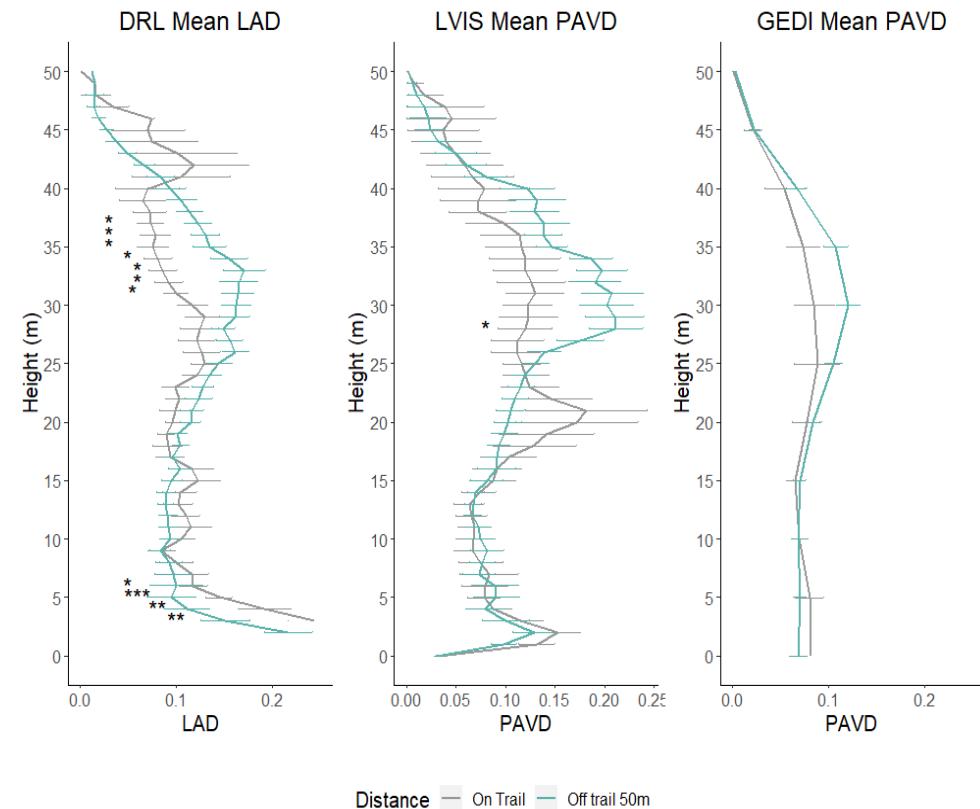


# Ecosystem engineers impact Vegetation Structure



Lidar:

- Airborne DRL - 2015
- T-lidar – 2016
- Airborne LVIS – 2016
- GEDI - 2019 to present



Forest elephants impact vegetation structure.  
How do these changes impact animal abundance?

# Provide RCP scenarios and EBVs to key stakeholders in Gabon, Peru, and Brazil

- Scenario planning for climate change, selective logging, extinctions, trophic loss, land use change.
- EBV Madingley results available for scientists, the public or policy makers as a map and a time series PDF.
- Available in five languages

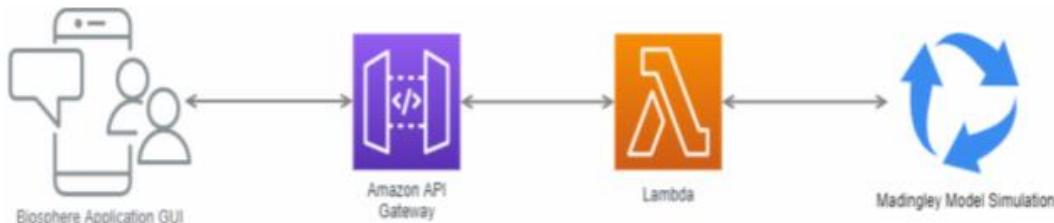
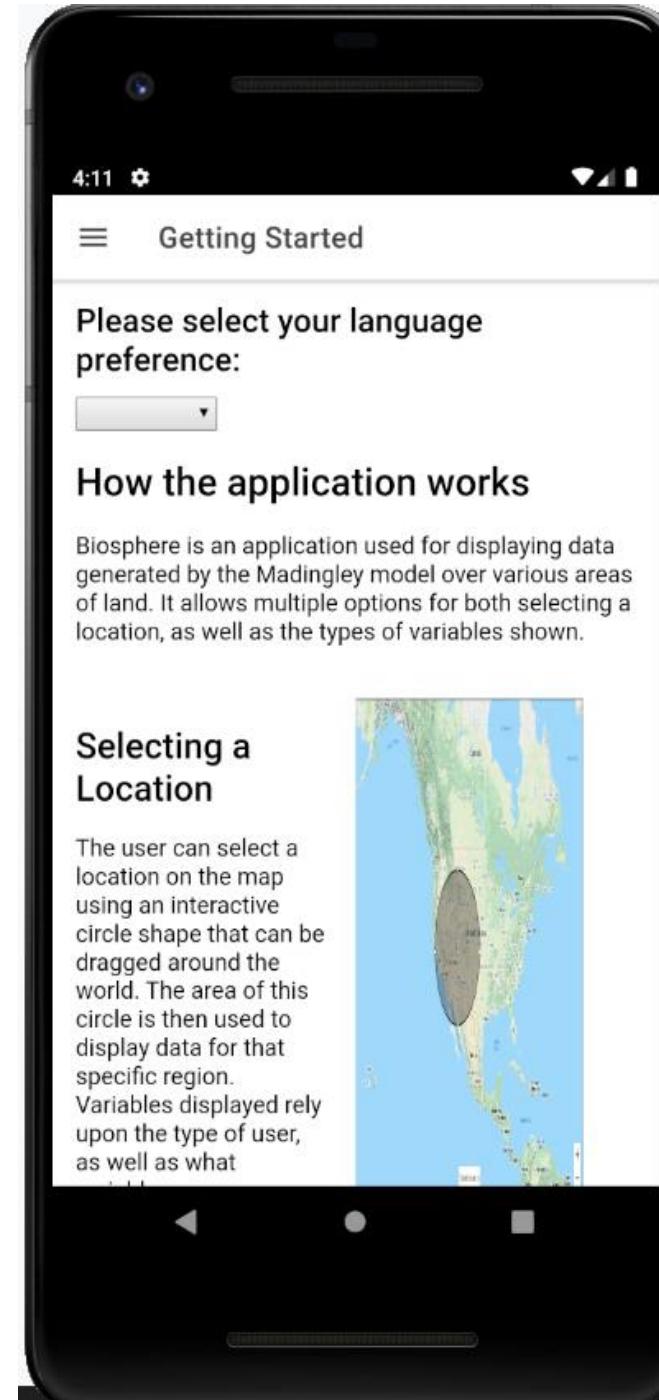
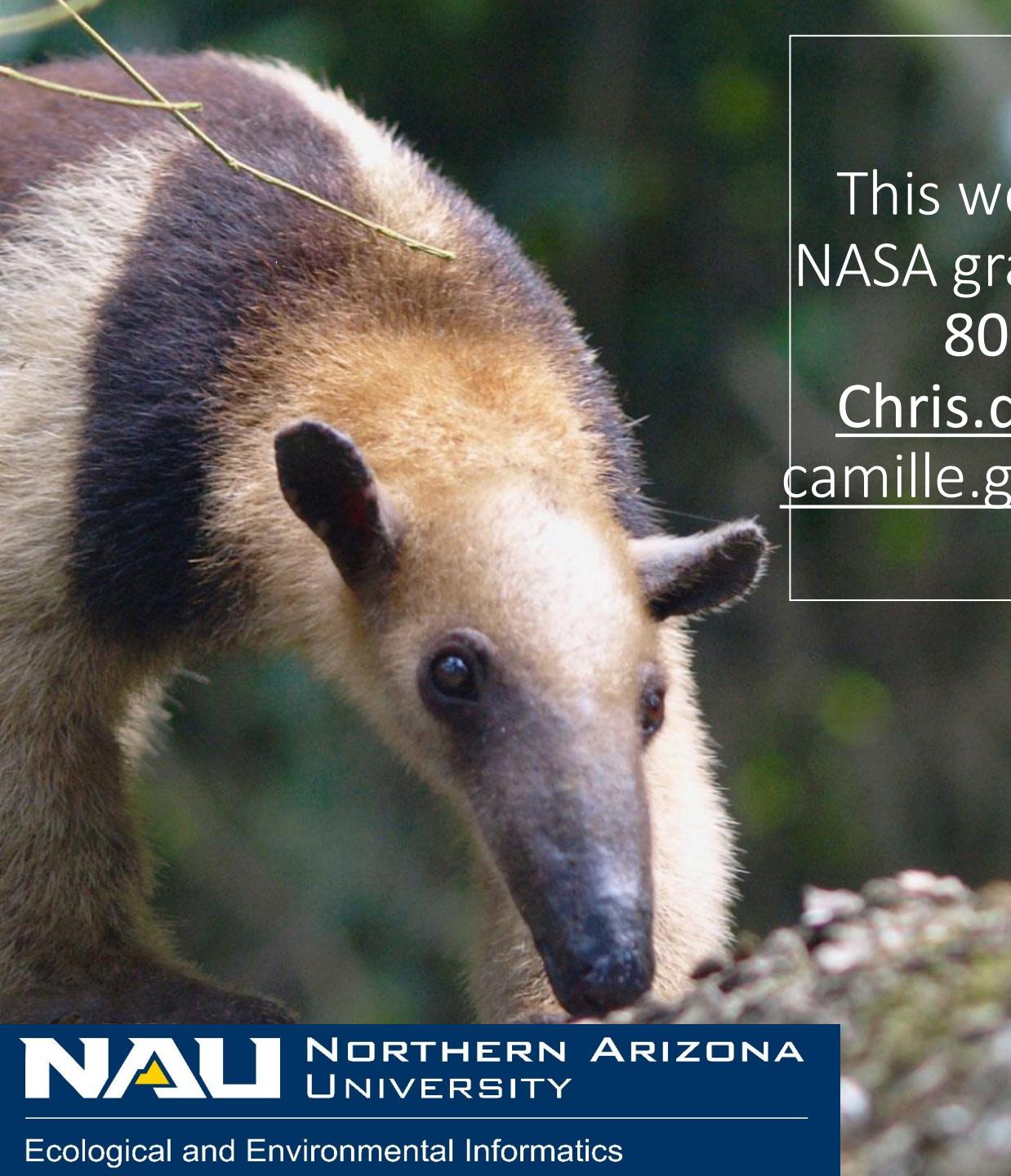


figure 4.1.3 - Application Data Flow Chart



A close-up photograph of a Tamandua (anteater) head, showing its dark brown fur, white face, and small ears. The background is blurred green foliage.

Questions?

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[Chris.doughty@nau.edu](mailto:Chris.doughty@nau.edu)

[camille.gaillard.t@gmail.com](mailto:camille.gaillard.t@gmail.com)

